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中华人民共和国船舶行业标准

CB/T 743—2004

代替 CB/T 743-1999

船舶设计常用文字符号

General symbols for ship design

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前　　言

本标准是对CB/T 743—1999《船舶设计常用文字符号》的修订。本标准自实施之日起代替CB/T 743—1999。此次修订，对于量的名称和计量单位符号的选用均依据GB 3100《国际单位制及其应用》、GB 3101《有关量、单位和符号的一般原则》、GB 3102《量和单位》等国家标准，词条的补充主要参照GB/T17842—1999（idt ISO 7463: 1990）及国际拖曳水池会议（ITTC）的《ITTC术语与符号 1996》（英文版）。与CB/T 743—1999相比，其技术内容主要变化如下：

1、对原分类标题按学科作了细化，分类标题由原来的6个增加到了10个，增加了“船舶装载参数”、“船舶操纵性”、“海浪”等类标题。

2、增加了一些常用的文字符号和计量单位。在“船舶操纵性”、“船舶耐波性”、“海浪”等分类中增加了较多新的内容。其它部分也有一些增加，例如，在“通用符号”中增加了“平面角”、“光照度”等量及“升”、“分，[小]时，日（天）”等单位的符号。总词条数由原来的373条扩充到了610条。

3、删除了原标准中非法定计量单位，例如“马力”；物理量定义不确切的名称，例如量的名称“矩”；以及其他错误，例如“净吨位”的单位名称“吨”和符号“t”等。

本标准由中国船舶工业集团公司提出。

本标准由中国船舶工业综合技术经济研究院归口。

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本标准于1985年2月首次发布为国家标准，1999年6月被直接调整为船舶行业标准。

船舶设计常用文字符号

1 范围

本标准规定了船舶设计常用的文字符号。

本标准适用于船舶研究、试验、设计、制造、检验和使用等领域。

2 通用符号

通用符号见表1。

3 船体几何要素及船形系数符号

船体几何要素及船形系数符号见表2。

4 船舶静力学符号

船舶静力学符号见表3。

5 船舶装载参数符号

船舶装载参数符号见表4。

6 船舶阻力符号

船舶阻力符号见表5。

7 船舶推进符号

船舶推进符号见表6。

8 船舶操纵性符号

船舶操纵性符号—几何参数见表7，运动与姿态见表8，力及导数见表9，线性模型见表10，回转圈参数见表11，Z型操舵及停船操纵见表12。

9 船舶耐波性符号

船舶耐波性符号—基本量见表13，衍生响应参数见表14，惯性及流体动力特性见表15，耐波性指标见表16。

10 海浪符号

海浪符号—周期性波见表17，不规则波见表18，时域分析见表19，频域分析见表20，方向波（短峰波）见表21。

11 船体结构符号

船体结构符号见表22。

表1 通用符号

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 1-1 | 长度 | l, L | m, mm | length |
| 1-2 | 宽度 | b, B | m, mm | breadth |
| 1-3 | 高度、深度 | h, D | m, mm | height, depth |
| 1-4 | 厚度 | δ, t | m, mm | thickness |
| 1-5 | 直径 | d, D | m, mm | diameter |
| 1-6 | 半径 | r, R | m, mm | radius |
| 1-7 | 程长, 距离 | s | m, km, n mile | length along path |
| 1-8 | 面积 | A, S | m^2, km^2 | area |
| 1-9 | 体积、容积、容量 | V | $m^3, l (L)$ | volume |
| 1-10 | [平面]角 | $\theta, \phi, \alpha, \beta, \gamma$ | rad, (°) | angle |
| 1-11 | 时间 | t | s, min, h, d | time |
| 1-12 | 周期 | T | s | period |
| 1-13 | 频率 | f, v | Hz | frequency |
| 1-14 | 转速 | n, N | r/min, r/s | rate of revolution |
| 1-15 | [线]速度 | v, V, c, u | m/s, kn, km/h | velocity |
| 1-16 | [线]加速度 | a | m/s^2 | acceleration |
| 1-17 | 重力加速度 | g | m/s^2 | acceleration due to gravity |
| 1-18 | 角速度 | ω | rad/s | angular velocity |
| 1-19 | 角加速度 | α | rad/s^2 | angular acceleration |
| 1-20 | 力 | F | N, kN | force |
| 1-21 | 重力 | G, P, W | N, kN | weight |
| 1-22 | 力臂 | I | m, mm | arm of force |
| 1-23 | 振幅 | A | m, mm | amplitude |
| 1-24 | 力矩 | M | Nm, kNm | moment of force |
| 1-25 | 功 | W | J, kJ | work |
| 1-26 | 功率 | P | kW | power |
| 1-27 | 效率 | η | — | efficiency |
| 1-28 | 能[量] | E | J | energy |
| 1-29 | 动能 | E_k | J | kinetic energy |

表1(续)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-30 | 势能 | E_p | J | potential energy |
| 1-31 | 质量(重量) | m | kg, t | mass |
| 1-32 | 质量惯性矩, (转动惯量) | I_s, J | kg·m ² | moment of inertia |
| 1-33 | 截面二次矩 | I_s, I | m ⁴ | second moment of area |
| 1-34 | 压力、压强、应力 | P | Pa, MPa | pressure intensity |
| 1-35 | 流量 | Q | m ³ /s, m ³ /h | rate of flow |
| 1-36 | 相对[质量]密度 | d | — | relative density |
| 1-37 | [质量]密度 | ρ | kg/m ³ | mass density |
| 1-38 | 运动粘度 | ν | m ² /s, mm ² /s | coefficient of kinematics viscosity |
| 1-39 | 动力粘度 | μ | Pa·s | coefficient of dynamic viscosity |
| 1-40 | 摄氏温度 | t | °C | celsius temperature |
| 1-41 | 热量 | Q | J | quantity of heat |
| 1-42 | 比热容 | c | J/(kg·K) | specific heat, heat (absorption) capacity |
| 1-43 | 系数 | C | — | coefficient |
| 1-44 | 摩擦系数 | f | — | friction coefficient |
| 1-45 | 热膨胀系数 | α | — | coefficient of thermal expansion |
| 1-46 | 传热系数 | h, α | W/(m ² ·K) | heat transfer [heat-conduction] coefficient |
| 1-47 | 声压级差 | L | dB | sound pressure level |
| 1-48 | 电流 | I | A | [electrical] current |
| 1-49 | 电压 | U | V | voltage |
| 1-50 | 电阻 | R | Ω | electric resistance |
| 1-51 | 电容 | C | F | capacitance |
| 1-52 | 磁场强度 | H | A/m | magnetic field intensity |
| 1-53 | 声速 | c | m/s | velocity of sound |
| 1-54 | 光亮度 | E', E_r | lx | luminosity |

表2 船体几何要素及船形系数符号

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|--------|----------------------------------|--------------|---|
| 2-1 | 船长 | L | m | length of ship |
| 2-2 | 总长 | L_{ot} | m | length, overall |
| 2-3 | 水线长 | L_w | m | length of waterline |
| 2-4 | 垂线间长 | L_p, L_{sp} | m | length between perpendiculars |
| 2-5 | 进流段长 | L_e | m | length of entrance |
| 2-6 | 平行中体长 | L_p | m | length of parallel middle body |
| 2-7 | 去流段长 | L_s | m | length of run |
| 2-8 | 型宽 | B | m | breadth, moulded |
| 2-9 | 水线宽 | B_w | m | breadth of waterline |
| 2-10 | 最大船宽 | B_{max} | m | breadth, maximum |
| 2-11 | 型深 | D | m | depth, moulded |
| 2-12 | 型吃水 | T, d | m | draught, moulded |
| 2-13 | 设计吃水 | T_d, d_s | m | designed draught |
| 2-14 | 结构吃水 | T_s, d_s | m | scantling draught |
| 2-15 | 最大吃水 | $T_{\text{max}}, d_{\text{max}}$ | m | draught, maximum |
| 2-16 | 夏季干舷吃水 | $T_{\text{se}}, d_{\text{se}}$ | m | draught of summer freeboard |
| 2-17 | 艏吃水 | T_f, d_f | m | draught at fore perpendicular |
| 2-18 | 艉吃水 | T_a, d_a | m | draught at aft perpendicular |
| 2-19 | 平均吃水 | T_m, d_m | m | draught, mean |
| 2-20 | 艉水尺吃水 | $T_{\text{ar}}, d_{\text{ar}}$ | m | keel draught, reading at aft draught mark |
| 2-21 | 船中水尺吃水 | $T_{\text{mr}}, d_{\text{mr}}$ | m | keel draught, reading at mid draught mark |
| 2-22 | 艏水尺吃水 | $T_{\text{fr}}, d_{\text{fr}}$ | m | keel draught, reading at forward draught mark |
| 2-23 | 船体基线 | BL | — | base line |
| 2-24 | 船体中心线 | CL | — | center line |
| 2-25 | 排水体积 | ∇, V | m^3 | displacement volume |
| 2-26 | 排水量 | Δ, W | t | displacement |
| 2-27 | 方形系数 | C_b | — | block coefficient |

表 2 (续)

| 序号 | 名 称 | 符 号 | 计量单位符号 | 英 文 名 称 |
|------|---------|------------|--------|--|
| 2-28 | 中剖面系数 | C_s | — | midship section coefficient |
| 2-29 | 水线面系数 | C_w | — | waterline coefficient |
| 2-30 | 前体水线面系数 | C_{wf} | — | waterplane coefficient, forebody |
| 2-31 | 后体水线面系数 | C_{wa} | — | waterplane coefficient, afterbody |
| 2-32 | 纵向棱形系数 | C_p | — | prismatic coefficient, longitudinal |
| 2-33 | 垂向棱形系数 | C_v | — | prismatic coefficient, vertical |
| 2-34 | 前体棱形系数 | C_{pf} | — | prismatic coefficient, forebody |
| 2-35 | 后体棱形系数 | C_{pa} | — | prismatic coefficient, afterbody |
| 2-36 | 进流段棱形系数 | C_e | — | prismatic coefficient, entrance |
| 2-37 | 去流段棱形系数 | C_r | — | prismatic coefficient, run |
| 2-38 | 最大横剖面系数 | C_t | — | maximum transverse section coefficient |
| 2-39 | 排水体积系数 | C_v | — | volumetric coefficient |
| 2-40 | 舷弧 | S | mm | sheer |
| 2-41 | 艏舷弧 | S_f | mm | fore sheer |
| 2-42 | 艉舷弧 | S_a | mm | aft sheer |
| 2-43 | 梁拱 | f | mm | camber |
| 2-44 | 半进流角 | i_e | (°) | angle of entrance, half |
| 2-45 | 站距 | ΔL | m, mm | length between stations |
| 2-46 | 水线间距 | ΔT | m, mm | distance between waterlines |
| 2-47 | 肋骨间距 | S | mm | frame space |
| 2-48 | 舭部升高 | h | mm | rise of floor |
| 2-49 | 舭部半径 | r | mm | bilge radius |

表3 船舶静力学符号

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|---------------|----------------------|--------|---|
| 3-1 | 浮心纵向坐标 | LCB, X_b | m | longitudinal center of buoyancy from midship |
| 3-2 | 浮心垂向坐标 | KB, Z_b | m | vertical center of buoyancy above molded base |
| 3-3 | 浮心横向坐标 | Y_b | m | transverse center of buoyancy |
| 3-4 | 重心纵向坐标 | LCG, X_c | m | longitudinal center of gravity from midship |
| 3-5 | 重心垂向坐标 | KG, Z_c | m | vertical center of gravity above molded base |
| 3-6 | 重心横向坐标 | Y_c | m | transverse center of gravity |
| 3-7 | 漂心纵向坐标 | LCF, X_f | m | longitudinal center of floatation from midship |
| 3-8 | 漂心横向坐标 | Y_f | m | transverse center of floatation |
| 3-9 | 横稳心半径 | \overline{BM}, r | m | transverse metacentre above center of buoyancy |
| 3-10 | 纵稳心半径 | \overline{BM}_L, R | m | longitudinal metacentre above center of buoyancy |
| 3-11 | 横稳心垂向坐标 | KM, Z_m | m | transverse metacentre above molded base |
| 3-12 | 纵稳心垂向坐标 | KM_L, Z_m | m | longitudinal metacentric above molded base |
| 3-13 | 初稳心高 | GM, h | m | initial metacentric height |
| 3-14 | 未经修正的初稳心高 | GM_0, h_0 | m | initial metacentric height before free surface correction |
| 3-15 | 初稳心高修正值 | GG_0, δ | m | effect values of initial metacentric height |
| 3-16 | 纵稳心高 | GM_L, H | m | longitudinal metacentric height |
| 3-17 | 水线面面积 | A_w | m^2 | area of waterplane |
| 3-18 | 中剖面面积 | A_s | m^2 | area of midship section |
| 3-19 | 最大横剖面面积 | A_t | m^2 | area of maximum transverse section |
| 3-20 | 受风面积, 受风侧投影面积 | A_r, A_L | m^2 | area exposed to wind, abovewater projected area |
| 3-21 | 受风正投影面积 | A_i | m^2 | area exposed to wind |
| 3-22 | 纵倾值 | t | m | trim |
| 3-23 | 静稳定性力臂 | I_s | m | lever of statical stability |
| 3-24 | 动稳定性力臂 | I_d | m | lever of dynamical stability |
| 3-25 | 风压倾侧力臂 | I_r | m | heeling lever due to wind pressure |

表 3(续)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符 号 | 计量单位符号 | 英 文 名 称 |
|------|-----------|----------------------|--------|--|
| 3-26 | 计算风力作用力臂 | Z_c | m | rated wind pressure lever |
| 3-27 | 倾复力臂 | I_c | m | capsizing lever |
| 3-28 | 复原力臂 | \overline{GZ}, I_r | m | righiting lever |
| 3-29 | 船形稳定性力臂 | I_f | m | lever of form stability |
| 3-30 | 拖索急牵倾侧力臂 | I_t | m | heeling lever due to the jerk of tow line |
| 3-31 | 倾复力矩 | M_c | kNm | capsizing moment |
| 3-32 | 复原力矩 | M_r | kNm | righiting moment |
| 3-33 | 横倾力矩 | M_b | kNm | heeling moment |
| 3-34 | 纵倾力矩 | M_t | kNm | trimming moment |
| 3-35 | 风压倾侧力矩 | M_w | kNm | heeling moment due to wind pressure |
| 3-36 | 动稳定性力矩 | M_d | kNm | dynamic stability moment |
| 3-37 | 拖索急牵倾侧力矩 | M_t | kNm | heeling moment due to the jerk of tow line |
| 3-38 | 每厘米纵倾力矩 | M_{tc}, M_{tw} | kNm/cm | moment to change trim one centimeter |
| 3-39 | 每厘米排水量吨数 | TPC | t/cm | displacement per centimeter |
| 3-40 | 每米艉倾排水量增量 | $\delta, \Delta/m$ | t/m | displacement increase per meter at trim by stern |
| 3-41 | 横倾角 | ϕ | (°) | angle of heel |
| 3-42 | 纵倾角 | θ, ψ | (°) | angle of trim |
| 3-43 | 稳定性消失角 | ϕ_v | (°) | angle of vanishing stability |
| 3-44 | 进水角 | ϕ_f | (°) | flooding angle |
| 3-45 | 体积渗透率 | μ_v | — | volume, permeability |
| 3-46 | 面积渗透率 | μ_s | — | surface, permeability |
| 3-47 | 进水体积 | V_f | m³ | flooding volume |

表4 船舶装载参数符号

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|-----------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 4-1 | 干舷 | F | mm | freeboard |
| 4-2 | 最小船首高度 | H _b | m | minimum bow height |
| 4-3 | 立方数 | CN | m ³ | cubic number |
| 4-4 | 总吨位 | GT | — | gross tonnage |
| 4-5 | 净吨位 | NT | — | net tonnage |
| 4-6 | 登记吨位 | RT | — | register tonnage |
| 4-7 | 甲板下吨位 | UDT | — | tonnage under deck |
| 4-8 | 散装容积 | V _g | m ³ | grain capacity |
| 4-9 | 包装容积 | V _b | m ³ | bale capacity |
| 4-10 | 积载因数 | C | m ³ /t | stowage factor |
| 4-11 | 液货舱容积 | V _c | m ³ | cargo tank capacity |
| 4-12 | 载重量 | DW, DWT | t | deadweight |
| 4-13 | 载货量 | CW, CWT | t | cargo capacity |
| 4-14 | 载箱量 | N _c | TEU, FEU | container capacity |
| 4-15 | 空船重量 | LW, LWT | t | lightweight |
| 4-16 | 载重量系数 | DW/Δ | — | deadweight coefficient |
| 4-17 | 日耗油量 | F _c | t/d | [daily fuel]consumption |
| 4-18 | 续航力 | R | n mile | endurance |
| 4-19 | 自持力 | R _s | d | Self-supportability |
| 4-20 | 吊举角 | α | (°) | topping angle |
| 4-21 | 吊杆偏摆角 | β | (°) | slewing angle of boom |
| 4-22 | 吊杆轴向力 | P | N, kN | axial pressure of cargo boom |
| 4-23 | [起重机]起重能力 | Q | t | lifting capacity |
| 4-24 | 安全工作负荷 | SWL | kN | safe working load |

表5 船舶阻力符号

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---|
| 5-1 | 航速 | V | kn, m/s | speed of ship |
| 5-2 | 服务航速 | V_s | kn, m/s | service speed |
| 5-3 | 试航航速 | V_t | kn, m/s | trial speed |
| 5-4 | 进速 | V_a | kn, m/s | speed of advance of propeller |
| 5-5 | 相对风速 | V_r | kn, m/s | wind velocity, relative |
| 5-6 | 速长比 | V/\sqrt{L} | — | speed length ratio |
| 5-7 | 长度排水体积比 | Φ | — | length-displacement ratio |
| 5-8 | 傅汝德数 | F_s, F_r | — | Froude number |
| 5-9 | 雷诺数 | R_s, R_e | — | Reynolds number |
| 5-10 | 阻力 | R | kN | resistance |
| 5-11 | 总阻力 | R_t | kN | total resistance |
| 5-12 | 摩擦阻力 | R_f | kN | frictional resistance |
| 5-13 | 剩余阻力 | R_r | kN | residuary resistance |
| 5-14 | 兴波阻力 | R_w | kN | wavemaking resistance |
| 5-15 | 形状阻力 | R_{fo} | kN | form resistance |
| 5-16 | 粘性阻力 | R_v | kN | viscous resistance |
| 5-17 | 空气阻力或风阻力 | R_{an} | kN | air or wind resistance |
| 5-18 | 波形阻力 | R_{sp} | kN | wave pattern resistance |
| 5-19 | 浅水阻力 | R_{sw} | kN | shallow water resistance |
| 5-20 | 附体阻力 | R_{ap} | kN | appendage resistance |
| 5-21 | 总阻力系数 | C_t | — | total resistance coefficient |
| 5-22 | 摩擦阻力系数 | C_f | — | frictional resistance coefficient |
| 5-23 | 剩余阻力系数 | C_r | — | residuary resistance coefficient |
| 5-24 | 兴波阻力系数 | C_w | — | wavemaking resistance coefficient |
| 5-25 | 形状阻力系数 | C_{fo} | — | form resistance coefficient |
| 5-26 | 附体阻力系数 | C_{ap} | — | appendage resistance coefficient |
| 5-27 | 空气阻力或风阻力系数 | C_{an} | — | air or wind resistance coefficient |
| 5-28 | 粗糙度补偿系数 | ΔC_f | — | roughness allowance coefficient |
| 5-29 | 形状因子 | k | — | form factor |
| 5-30 | 船模换算到实船的阻力增量 | R_s | kN | model - ship correlation allowance |
| 5-31 | 阻力换算修正系数 | C_c | — | incremental resistance coefficient for model - ship correlation |
| 5-32 | 海军系数 | C | — | admiralty coefficient |
| 5-33 | 湿面积 | S, WSA | m ² | wetted surface |
| 5-34 | 湿面积系数 | Θ | — | wetted surface coefficient |
| 5-35 | 缩尺比 | λ | — | scale ratio |

表6 船舶推进符号

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|-----------|----------|--------|--|
| 6-1 | 最大持续功率 | MCR | kW | maximum continuous rating |
| 6-2 | 常用持续功率 | CSR | kW | continuous service rating |
| 6-3 | 转矩 | Q | kNm | torque |
| 6-4 | 推力、拖力、顶推力 | T, F_p | kN | thrust, pull or towing force |
| 6-5 | 转矩系数 | k_q | — | torque coefficient |
| 6-6 | 推力系数 | k_t | — | thrust coefficient |
| 6-7 | 螺旋桨直径 | D | m | diameter of propeller |
| 6-8 | 螺旋桨半径 | R | m | radius of propeller |
| 6-9 | 泰勒进速系数 | δ | — | Taylor's advance coefficient |
| 6-10 | 进速系数 | J | — | advance coefficient or advance ratio of propeller |
| 6-11 | 泰勒收到功率系数 | B_p | — | Taylor's propeller coefficient based on delivered horsepower |
| 6-12 | 泰勒推力功率系数 | B_u | — | Taylor's propeller coefficient based on thrust horsepower |
| 6-13 | 制动功率 | P_b | kW | brake power |
| 6-14 | 指示功率 | P_i | kW | indicated power |
| 6-15 | 轴功率 | P_s | kW | shaft power |
| 6-16 | 推进器收到功率 | P_d | kW | delivered power at propeller |
| 6-17 | 有效功率 | P_e | kW | effective power |
| 6-18 | 推力功率 | P_t | kW | thrust power |
| 6-19 | 伴流分数 | w | — | wake fraction |
| 6-20 | 推力减额分数 | t | — | thrust deduction fraction |
| 6-21 | 船身效率 | η_h | — | hull efficiency |
| 6-22 | 机械效率 | η_m | — | mechanical efficiency |
| 6-23 | 齿轮传动效率 | η_g | — | gearing efficiency |
| 6-24 | 轴系传送效率 | η_s | — | shafting efficiency |
| 6-25 | 敞水效率 | η_o | — | propeller efficiency in open water |
| 6-26 | 船后推进器效率 | η_b | — | propeller efficiency behind ship |

表 6 (续)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位 | 英文名称 |
|------|------------|-------------|--------|--|
| 6-27 | 相对旋转效率 | η_r | — | relative rotate efficiency |
| 6-28 | 推进效率 | η_d | — | propulsive efficiency |
| 6-29 | 推进器理想效率 | η_i | — | ideal propeller efficiency |
| 6-30 | 傅汝德伴流分数 | w_f | — | Froude wake fraction |
| 6-31 | 泰勒等转矩伴流分数 | w_t | — | Taylor wake fraction determined from torque identity |
| 6-32 | 泰勒等推力伴流分数 | w_t | — | Taylor wake fraction determined from thrust identity |
| 6-33 | 导管推力系数 | K_{td} | — | duct thrust coefficient |
| 6-34 | 导管叶轮推力系数 | K_{tp} | — | propeller thrust coefficient in duct |
| 6-35 | 导管螺旋桨总推力系数 | K_{tt} | — | total thrust coefficient for a ducted propeller unit |
| 6-36 | 导管推力 | T_d | kN | duct thrust |
| 6-37 | 导管叶轮推力 | T_p | kN | propeller thrust in duct |
| 6-38 | 升力 | L | kN | lift (a force) |
| 6-39 | 升力系数 | C_L | — | lift coefficient |
| 6-40 | 盘面积 | A_o | m^2 | disc area |
| 6-41 | 展开面积 | A_d | m^2 | developed blade area |
| 6-42 | 伸张面积 | A_e | m^2 | expanded blade area |
| 6-43 | 投射面积 | A_p | m^2 | projected blade area |
| 6-44 | 伸张面比 | A_e/A_o | — | expanded area ratio |
| 6-45 | 展开面比 | A_d/A_o | — | developed area ratio |
| 6-46 | 螺距 | P | mm, mm | pitch |
| 6-47 | 螺距比 | P/D | — | pitch ratio |
| 6-48 | 螺距角 | ϕ | (°) | pitch angle |
| 6-49 | 叶数 | z | — | number of blades |
| 6-50 | 最大叶宽比 | b_{max}/D | — | maximum blade width ratio |
| 6-51 | 平均叶宽比 | b_s/D | — | mean blade width ratio |
| 6-52 | 叶厚比 | t_o/D | — | blade thickness ratio |

表 6 (续)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位 | 英文名称 |
|------|------------|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| 6-53 | 毂直径 | d | mm, mm | hub diameter |
| 6-54 | 毂径比 | d/D | — | hub diameter ratio |
| 6-55 | 毂长 | l | mm | hub length |
| 6-56 | 空泡数 | σ | — | cavitation number |
| 6-57 | 螺旋桨数 | n | — | propeller number |
| 6-58 | 绝对周围压力 | p | Pa | absolute ambient pressure |
| 6-59 | 水气压力 | P_v | Pa | vapor pressure of water |
| 6-60 | 水压力 | P_w | Pa | water pressure |
| 6-61 | 空泡压力 | P_c | Pa | cavity pressure |
| 6-62 | 后倾角 | θ | (°) | angle of rake |
| 6-63 | 侧斜角 | θ_s | (°) | skew angle |
| 6-64 | 叶切面厚度 | t | mm | thickness of blade section |
| 6-65 | 轴线上叶厚 | t_a | mm | thickness on axis of propeller blade |
| 6-66 | 叶梢厚度 | t_t | mm | blade tip thickness |
| 6-67 | 叶切面宽度 | b | mm | width of blade section |
| 6-68 | 拱度 | f | mm | camber |
| 6-69 | 拱度比 | f/b | — | camber ratio |
| 6-70 | 攻角 | α | (°) | angle of attack or incidence |
| 6-71 | 浸深 | h_o | mm | immersion |
| 6-72 | 表现滑脱比 | s_d | — | apparent slip ratio |
| 6-73 | 实效滑脱比 | s_e | — | real slip ratio |
| 6-74 | 流速 | U | m/s | velocity of a fluid |
| 6-75 | 系柱推力, 系桩拉力 | F_p | kN | pull during bollard test |
| 6-76 | 螺旋桨垂向位置 | Z_p | mm | vertical position of propeller |

表7 船舶操纵性符号—几何参数

| 序号 | 量的名称 | 符 号 | 计量单位符号 | 量的英文名称 |
|------|-------------|-----------|--------|--|
| 7-1 | 舵总面积 | A_s | m^2 | total area of rudder |
| 7-2 | 舵可动面积 | A_{sor} | m^2 | movable area of rudder |
| 7-3 | 舵不动部分面积 | A_{sf} | m^2 | area of the fixed part of rudder |
| 7-4 | 螺旋桨尾流中的舵面积 | A_{sp} | m^2 | area of rudder in the propeller race |
| 7-5 | 舵展长(舵高) | h_s | m | rudder span (depth of rudder) |
| 7-6 | 舵平均展长 | h_{av} | m | mean span of rudder |
| 7-7 | 舵弦长(舵宽) | b | m | chord length of rudder (breadth of rudder) |
| 7-8 | 根部弦长 | b_r | m | chord length at the root |
| 7-9 | 顶部弦长 | b_t | m | chord length at the tip |
| 7-10 | 舵平均弦长 | b_s | m | mean chord length of rudder |
| 7-11 | 舵展弦比 | λ | — | aspect ratio of rudder |
| 7-12 | 襟翼面积 | A_{sf} | m^2 | flap area |
| 7-13 | 分水踵面积 | A_{sw} | m^2 | skeg area |
| 7-14 | 舵平衡系数 | K | — | balance ratio |
| 7-15 | 舵剖面最大厚度 | t | mm | maximum thickness of rudder section |
| 7-16 | 舵剖面厚度比 | δ | — | thickness ratio of section |
| 7-17 | 舵轴的纵向位置 | x_s | m | longitudinal position of rudder axis |
| 7-18 | 艏鳍面积 | A_{bf} | m^2 | area of bow fins |
| 7-19 | 艉鳍面积 | A_{sf} | m^2 | area of stern fins |
| 7-20 | 船体横向侧投影面积 | A_h | m^2 | lateral area of the hull |
| 7-21 | 船体水上横向侧投影面积 | A_{hv} | m^2 | lateral area of the hull above water |
| 7-22 | 船的横向侧投影面积系数 | C_h | — | coefficient of lateral area of ship |
| 7-23 | 水深 | h | m | water depth |
| 7-24 | 平均水深 | h_u | m | mean water depth |

表8 船舶操纵性符号—运动与姿态

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|------------|---------------|--------------------|--|
| 8-1 | 横摇速度 | ρ | rad/s | roll velocity |
| 8-2 | 纵摇速度 | q | rad/s | pitch velocity |
| 8-3 | 艏摇速度 | r | rad/s | yaw velocity |
| 8-4 | 横摇加速度 | $\dot{\rho}$ | rad/s ² | roll acceleration |
| 8-5 | 纵摇加速度 | \dot{q} | rad/s ² | pitch acceleration |
| 8-6 | 艏摇加速度 | \dot{r} | rad/s ² | yaw acceleration |
| 8-7 | 纵荡速度 | v | m/s | surge velocity |
| 8-8 | 横荡速度 | v | m/s | sway velocity |
| 8-9 | 垂荡速度 | w | m/s | heave velocity |
| 8-10 | 纵荡加速度 | \dot{v} | m/s ² | surge acceleration |
| 8-11 | 横荡加速度 | \dot{v} | m/s ² | sway acceleration |
| 8-12 | 垂荡加速度 | \dot{w} | m/s ² | heave acceleration |
| 8-13 | 连体坐标原点的线速度 | V | m/s | linear velocity of origin in body axes |
| 8-14 | 回转初速 | $V_L V_0$ | m/s | approach speed |
| 8-15 | 流速 | V_F | m/s | flow or current velocity |
| 8-16 | 相对风速 | V_{rr} | m/s | relative wind velocity |
| 8-17 | 真实风速 | V_{rt} | m/s | true wind velocity |
| 8-18 | 航向角 | χ | rad | course angle |
| 8-19 | 初始航向 | χ_0 | rad | original course |
| 8-20 | 航向变化速率 | $\dot{\chi}$ | rad/s | rate of change of course |
| 8-21 | 横摇角 | ϕ | rad | roll angle |
| 8-22 | 纵摇角 | θ | rad | pitch angle |
| 8-23 | 艏摇角 | ψ | rad | yaw angle |
| 8-24 | 纵摇攻角 | α | rad, (°) | angle of attack in pitch on the hull |
| 8-25 | 漂角 | β | rad, (°) | drift angle |
| 8-26 | 相对风的攻角 | β_{rr} | rad, (°) | angle of attack of relative wind |
| 8-27 | 舵的有效来流角 | δ_{ir} | rad, (°) | effective rudder inflow angle |
| 8-28 | 中性舵角 | δ_0 | rad, (°) | neutral rudder angle |
| 8-29 | 艏鳍角 | δ_b | rad, (°) | bow fin angle |
| 8-30 | 艉鳍角 | δ_s | rad, (°) | stern fin angle |
| 8-31 | 舵角 | δ_r | rad, (°) | rudder angle |
| 8-32 | 指令舵角 | δ_{ro} | rad, (°) | rudder angle, ordered |
| 8-33 | 流速的方向 | χ_c | rad, (°) | course of current velocity |
| 8-34 | 绝对风向 | χ_u | rad, (°) | absolute wind direction |
| 8-35 | 相对风向 | χ_{ru} | rad, (°) | relative wind direction |

表9 船舶操纵性符号—力及导数

| 序号 | 名 称 | 符 号 | 计量单位符号 | 英 文 名 称 |
|------|---------------|------------|--------------------|--|
| 9-1 | 横摇力矩 | K | Nm | roll moment on body |
| 9-2 | 纵摇力矩 | M | Nm | pitch moment on body |
| 9-3 | 艏摇力矩 | N | Nm | yaw moment on body |
| 9-4 | 艏摇力矩对艏摇速度的导数 | N_r | Nms | derivation of yaw moment with respect to yaw velocity |
| 9-5 | 艏摇力矩对艏摇加速度的导数 | $N\dot{r}$ | Nms ² | derivation of yaw moment with respect to yaw acceleration |
| 9-6 | 艏摇力矩对横荡速度的导数 | N_s | N | derivation of yaw moment with respect to sway velocity |
| 9-7 | 艏摇力矩对横荡加速度的导数 | $N\dot{v}$ | Nms ² | derivation of yaw moment with respect to sway acceleration |
| 9-8 | 艏摇力矩对舵角的导数 | N_s | Nm | derivation of yaw moment with respect to rudder angle |
| 9-9 | 艏鳍的扭矩 | Q_B | Nm | torque of bow fin |
| 9-10 | 舵杆扭矩 | Q_R | Nm | torque of rudder stock |
| 9-11 | 艉鳍的扭矩 | Q_S | Nm | torque of stern fin |
| 9-12 | 纵荡力 | X | N | surge force on body |
| 9-13 | 纵向舵力 | X_R | N | longitudinal rudder force |
| 9-14 | 纵荡力对纵荡速度的导数 | X_v | Ns/m | derivation of surge force with respect to surge velocity |
| 9-15 | 纵荡力对纵荡加速度的导数 | $X\dot{u}$ | Ns ² /m | derivation of surge force with respect to surge acceleration |
| 9-16 | 横向舵力 | Y_R | N | transverse rudder force |
| 9-17 | 舵正压力 | P_R | N | normal pressure of rudder |
| 9-18 | 升力系数 | C_L | — | lift coefficient |
| 9-19 | 阻力系数 | C_D | — | drag coefficient |
| 9-20 | 力矩系数 | C_M | — | moment coefficient |
| 9-21 | 升力 | L | kN | lift force |
| 9-22 | 阻力 | D | kN | drag force, resistance |
| 9-23 | 升阻比 | ϵ | — | lift - drag ratio |
| 9-24 | 横荡力 | Y | N | sway force on body |
| 9-25 | 横荡力对艏摇速度的导数 | Y_r | Ns | derivation of sway force with respect to yaw velocity |
| 9-26 | 横荡力对艏摇加速度的导数 | $Y\dot{r}$ | Ns ² | derivation of sway force with respect to yaw acceleration |
| 9-27 | 横荡力对横荡速度的导数 | Y_s | Ns/m | derivation of sway force with respect to sway velocity |
| 9-28 | 横荡力对横荡加速度的导数 | $Y\dot{v}$ | Ns ² /m | derivation of sway force with respect to sway acceleration |
| 9-29 | 横荡力对舵角的导数 | Y_s | N | derivation of sway force with respect to rudder angle |
| 9-30 | 垂荡力 | Z | N | heave force on body |

表10 船舶操纵性符号—线性模型

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位 | 英文名称 |
|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|---|
| 10-1 | 方向稳定性判据 | C_r | $N^2 s^2$ | directional stability criterion |
| 10-2 | 静稳定性力臂 | L_s | m | static stability lever |
| 10-3 | 稳定性阻尼力臂 | L_d | m | damping stability lever |
| 10-4 | 一阶操纵性方程的时间常数 | T_1 | s | time constant of the 1st order manoeuvring equation |
| 10-5 | 操纵性方程的第一时间常数 | T_{1r} | s | first time constant of manoeuvring equation |
| 10-6 | 操纵性方程的第二时间常数 | T_{2r} | s | second time constant of manoeuvring equation |
| 10-7 | 操纵性方程的第三时间常数 | T_{3r} | s | third time constant of manoeuvring equation |
| 10-8 | 线性操纵性方程中的增大因子 | K | 1/s | gain factor in linear manoeuvring equation |
| 10-9 | P数, 在一个船长内单位舵角航向改变 | P_r | — | P-number, heading change per unit rudder angle in one ship length |

表11 船舶操纵性符号—回转圈参数

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|-------|---|---------------|---------|--|
| 11-1 | 定常回转直径 | D_c | m | steady turning diameter |
| 11-2 | 无因次定常回转直径 (D_c / L_{pp}) | D_c' | — | non-dimensional steady turning diameter, D_c / L_{pp} |
| 11-3 | δ_e / δ_0 时, 固有的定常回转直径 | D_e | m | Inherent steady turning diameter, δ_e / δ_0 |
| 11-4 | 无因次固有的定常回转直径 (D_e / L_{pp}) | D_e' | — | non-dimensional Inherent steady turning diameter, D_e / L_{pp} |
| 11-5 | 不稳定船舶的 $r - \delta$ 曲线的环高 | L_r | rad/s | loop height of $r - \delta$ curve for unstable ship |
| 11-6 | 不稳定船舶的 $r - \delta$ 曲线的环宽 | L_δ | (°) | loop width of $r - \delta$ curve for unstable ship |
| 11-7 | 定常回转速度 | r_c | rad/s | steady turning rate |
| 11-8 | 无因次定常回转速度 ($r_c L_{pp} / U_c$ 或 $2L_{pp} / D_c$) | r_c' | — | non-dimensional steady turning rate, $r_c L_{pp} / U_c$ or $2L_{pp} / D_c$ |
| 11-9 | 定常回转半径 | R_c | m | steady turning radius |
| 11-10 | 定常回转船速 | U_c | m/s, kn | speed in steady turning |
| 11-11 | 艏向改变达 90°的时间 | t_{90} | s | time to reach 90 degrees change of heading |
| 11-12 | 艏向改变达 180°的时间 | t_{180} | s | time to reach 180 degrees change of heading |
| 11-13 | 艏向改变 90°时的纵距 | x_{90} | m | advance at 90° change of heading |
| 11-14 | 艏向改变 180°时的纵距 | x_{180} | m | advance at 180° change of heading |
| 11-15 | 最大纵距 | $x_{D_{max}}$ | m | maximum advance |
| 11-16 | 艏向改变 90°时的横距 | y_{90} | m | transfer at 90° change of heading |
| 11-17 | 艏向改变 180°时的横距 | y_{180} | m | transfer at 180° change of heading |
| 11-18 | 最大横距 | $y_{D_{max}}$ | m | maximum transfer |
| 11-19 | 定常回转时的漂角 | β_c | rad | drift angle at steady turning |

表12 船舶操纵性符号—Z形操舵及停船操纵

| 序号 | 量的名称 | 符 号 | 计量单位符号 | 量的英文名称 |
|-------|------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| 12-1 | 回转起始时间 | t_s | s | initial turning time |
| 12-2 | 艏向角达到要求(右舷)的第一时间 | t_{s1} | s | first time to check yaw (starboard) |
| 12-3 | 艏向角达到要求(左舷)的第二时间 | t_{s2} | s | second time to check yaw (port) |
| 12-4 | 艏向改变周期 | t_{bc} | s | period of changes in heading |
| 12-5 | 艏向角还原时间 | t_r | s | reach time |
| 12-6 | 最大横向偏移 | y_{\max} | m | maximum transverse deviation |
| 12-7 | 最大舵角 | δ_{\max} | rad | maximum value of rudder angle |
| 12-8 | 航向角换向值 | χ_s | rad | switching value of course angle |
| 12-9 | 第一超越角 | χ_{o1} | rad | first overshoot angle |
| 12-10 | 第二超越角 | χ_{o2} | rad | second overshoot angle |
| 12-11 | 停船冲程 | X_{stop} | m | head reach |
| 12-12 | 航迹冲程 | S_F | m | distance along track, track reach |
| 12-13 | 横向偏移 | y_{off} | m | lateral deviation |
| 12-14 | 停船时间 | t_p | s | stopping time |

表13 船舶耐波性符号—基本量

| 序号 | 名 称 | 符 号 | 计量单位符号 | 英 文 名 称 |
|-------|----------|----------------|--------|---------------------------|
| 13-1 | 纵摇角 | θ | (°) | angle of pitch |
| 13-2 | 纵摇振幅 | θ_A | (°) | pitch amplitude |
| 13-3 | 平均纵摇角 | $\bar{\theta}$ | (°) | mean pitch angle |
| 13-4 | 横摇角 | ϕ | (°) | angle of roll |
| 13-5 | 横摇幅值 | ϕ_A | (°) | roll amplitude |
| 13-6 | 平均横摇角 | $\bar{\phi}$ | (°) | mean roll angle |
| 13-7 | 艏摇角, 偏航角 | ψ | (°) | yaw angle |
| 13-8 | 艏摇幅值 | ψ_A | (°) | yaw oscillation amplitude |
| 13-9 | 平均艏摇角 | $\bar{\psi}$ | (°) | mean yaw angle |
| 13-10 | 纵荡位移 | X | m | surge |
| 13-11 | 横荡位移 | Y | m | sway |
| 13-12 | 垂荡位移 | Z | m | heave |
| 13-13 | 垂荡振幅 | Z_A | m | heave amplitude |

表 13 (续)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|-------|---------------------|--|--------|---|
| 13-14 | 遭遇波的角度 | μ | (°) | wave encounter angle |
| 13-15 | 艏向角 | ψ | (°) | heading angle |
| 13-16 | 航向 | ψ_0 | (°) | course |
| 13-17 | 频率 | f | Hz | frequency |
| 13-18 | 波浪遭遇频率 | f_e | Hz | frequency of wave encounter |
| 13-19 | 纵摇固有频率 | f_θ | Hz | natural frequency of pitch |
| 13-20 | 横摇固有频率 | f_ϕ | Hz | natural frequency of roll |
| 13-21 | 垂荡固有频率 | f_z | Hz | natural frequency of heave |
| 13-22 | 圆频率 | ω | rad/s | circular frequency |
| 13-23 | 遭遇圆频率 | ω_e | rad/s | circular frequency of encounter |
| 13-24 | 纵摇固有圆频率 | ω_θ | rad/s | natural circular frequency for pitching |
| 13-25 | 横摇固有圆频率 | ω_ϕ | rad/s | natural circular frequency for rolling |
| 13-26 | 垂荡固有圆频率 | ω_z | rad/s | natural circular frequency for heaving |
| 13-27 | 波浪周期 | T | s | wave period |
| 13-28 | 波浪遭遇周期 | T_e | s | wave encounter period |
| 13-29 | 波倾 | α | (°) | wave slope |
| 13-30 | 有效波倾 | α_e | (°) | effective wave slope |
| 13-31 | 波陡 | δ | — | wave steepness |
| 13-32 | 纵摇固有周期 | T_θ | s | natural period of pitch |
| 13-33 | 横摇固有周期 | T_ϕ | s | natural period of roll |
| 13-34 | 垂荡固有周期 | T_z | s | natural period of heave |
| 13-35 | 概率 | p | — | probability |
| 13-36 | 给定海情的概率 | p_s | — | probability of a given sea state |
| 13-37 | 给定波向的概率 | p_ψ | — | probability of a given ship wave heading |
| 13-38 | 给定航速的概率 | p_v | — | probability of a given ship speed |
| 13-39 | 船在给定海情以给定航速及波向作业的概率 | p_t | — | probability of a being operable at a given speed and heading in a given sea state |
| 13-40 | 平移运动频率响应振幅函数 | $A_{xq}(\omega), Y_{xq}(\omega)$ | — | amplitude of frequency response function for translatory motions |
| 13-41 | 旋转运动频率响应振幅函数 | $A_{\varphi q}(\omega), Y_{\varphi q}(\omega)$ | — | amplitude of frequency response function for rotary motions |
| 13-42 | 调谐因子 | A | — | turning factor |

表14 船舶耐波性符号—衍生响应参数

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|-------|--------------|-------------|--------|--|
| 14-1 | 波激横向(水平方向)剪力 | F_L | N | wave excited lateral (horizontal) shear force |
| 14-2 | 波激法向(垂直方向)剪力 | F_N | N | wave excited normal (vertical) shear force |
| 14-3 | 波激横向(水平方向)弯矩 | M_L | Nm | wave excited lateral (horizontal) bending moment |
| 14-4 | 波激法向(垂直方向)弯矩 | M_N | Nm | wave excited normal (vertical) bending moment |
| 14-5 | 波激扭矩 | M_T | Nm | wave excited torque |
| 14-6 | 波浪中平均阻力增值 | R_{av} | kN | mean resistance increase in waves |
| 14-7 | 波浪中平均推力增值 | T_{av} | kN | mean thrust increase in waves |
| 14-8 | 波浪中平均功率增值 | P_{av} | kW | mean power increase in waves |
| 14-9 | 波浪中平均转矩增值 | Q_{av} | kNm | mean torque increase in waves |
| 14-10 | 波浪中平均转速增值 | n_{av} | 1/s | mean increase of rate of revolution in waves |
| 14-11 | 甲板淹湿频率 | ρ_{dw} | Hz | frequency of deck wetness |
| 14-12 | 螺旋桨出水频率 | ρ_{pe} | Hz | frequency of propeller emergence |
| 14-13 | 砰击频率 | ρ_s | Hz | frequency of slamming |

表15 船舶耐波性符号—惯性及流体动力特性

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|---------------------------|----------|--|---|
| 15-1 | 第 k 个方向运动导致第 j 个模的附连质量系数 | A_{jk} | N/ms^2 , $N/rads^2$, Nm/ms^2 , $Nm/rads^2$ | added mass in the j^{th} mode due to unit motion in the k^{th} direction |
| 15-2 | 第 k 个方向运动导致第 j 个模的阻尼系数 | B_{jk} | N/ms^3 , $N/rads^3$, Nm/ms^3 , $Nm/rads^3$ | damping coefficient in the j^{th} mode due to unit motion in the k^{th} direction |
| 15-3 | 第 k 个方向单位位移导致第 j 个模的恢复力系数 | C_{jk} | N/m , N/rad , Nm/m , Nm/rad | restoring force coefficient in the j^{th} mode due to unit motion in the k^{th} direction |
| 15-4 | 作用在船上的不定常流体动力 | F_{hd} | N | unsteady hydrodynamic force acting on the ship |
| 15-5 | 第 j 个方向的扰动力 | F_{Dj} | N | exciting force in the j^{th} direction |

表15(续)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|-------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| 15—6 | 第 j 个方向的辐射力 | F_{Rj} | N | radiation force in the j^{th} direction |
| 15—7 | 作用在船上的流体静力 | F_{fs} | N | hydro force on the body of ship |
| 15—8 | 水线面纵向面积二次矩 | I_L | m^4 | longitudinal second moment of waterlin area |
| 15—9 | 水线面横向面积二次矩 | I_T | m^4 | transverse second moment of waterlin area |
| 15—10 | 横摇惯性矩 | I_x, I_{xx} | kgm^2 | roll moment of inertia |
| 15—11 | 纵摇惯性矩 | I_y, I_{yy} | kgm^2 | pitch moment of inertia |
| 15—12 | 艏摇惯性矩 | I_z, I_{zz} | kgm^2 | yaw moment of inertia |
| 15—13 | 横摇的环动半径 | K_x, K_{xz} | m | roll radius of gyration |
| 15—14 | 纵摇的环动半径 | K_y, K_{yz} | m | pitch radius of gyration |
| 15—15 | 艏摇的环动半径 | K_z, K_{xz} | m | yaw radius of gyration |
| 15—16 | 流体速度势 | $\phi(x, y, z, t)$ | — | velocity potential for the fluid flow |
| 15—17 | 定常平动的摄动势 | ϕ_s | — | perturbation potential due to steady translation |
| 15—18 | 不定常摄动势 | ϕ_t | — | unsteady perturbation potential |
| 15—19 | 入射波势 | ϕ_i | — | Incident wave potential |
| 15—20 | 绕射波势 | ϕ_d | — | diffraction wave potential |
| 15—21 | 第 j 个方向单位运动导致的辐射势 | ϕ_j | — | radiation potential due to unit motion in j^{th} direction |
| 15—22 | 第 k 个方向单位强制运动导致第 j 个方向上的流体力学 | T_{jk} | — | hydrodynamic force in the j^{th} direction due to forced unit motion in the k^{th} direction |

表16 船舶耐波性符号—耐波性指标

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|-----------|-----|--------|---------------------------------|
| 16—1 | 耐波性指标 | SPI | — | seakeeping performance index |
| 16—2 | 横向力因子 | LFE | — | lateral force effect |
| 16—3 | 运动引起的工作中断 | MIT | — | motion - induced intermption |
| 16—4 | 晕船率 | MSI | — | sea sickness incidence |
| 16—5 | 作业指标 | OI | — | operability index |
| 16—6 | 耐波性作业包络 | SOE | — | seakeeping operability envelope |

表17 海浪符号—周期性波

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---|
| 17-1 | 相速, 波速 | c_p | m/s | wave phase velocity or celerity |
| 17-2 | 周期性波谱和成分波相速 | c_n | m/s | wave phase velocity of harmonic components of a periodic wave |
| 17-3 | 波群速 | c_g | m/s | wave group velocity or celerity |
| 17-4 | 波频率 | f_p | Hz | basic wave frequency |
| 17-5 | 周期性波谱和成分波频率 | f_n | Hz | frequencies of harmonic components of a periodic wave |
| 17-6 | 周期性波谱和成分波振幅 | $\eta_{\text{am}, \theta}(f)$ | m | amplitudes of harmonic components of a periodic wave |
| 17-7 | 周期性波谱和成分波相位 | ϕ_i | rad | phases of harmonic components of a periodic wave |
| 17-8 | 波峰高度 | η_c | m | wave crest elevation |
| 17-9 | 波谷高度(负值) | η_r | m | wave trough depression |
| 17-10 | 波高, $\eta_c - \eta_r$ | H_s | m | wave height, $\eta_c - \eta_r$ |
| 17-11 | 波数, $2\pi/\lambda_s$ | k | 1/m | wave number |
| 17-12 | 波长 | λ_s, L_s | m | wave length |
| 17-13 | 周期 | T_s | s | basic wave period |
| 17-14 | 圆频率, 即 $2\pi/T_s$ | ω | rad/s | circular wave frequency |
| 17-15 | 波向 | α | rad | wave encounter angle, wave director |
| 17-16 | 瞬时波面升高(相对于平均水位) | $\eta(t)$ | m | Instantaneous wave elevation (zero at mean water level) |

表18 海浪符号—不规则波

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|--------------|---------------------|--------|---|
| 18-1 | 下跨零点波高 | H_d | m | wave height by zero downcrossing |
| 18-2 | 上跨零点波高 | H_u | m | wave height by zero upcrossing |
| 18-3 | 下跨零点波周期 | T_d | s | wave periods by zero downcrossing |
| 18-4 | 上跨零点波周期 | T_u | s | wave periods by zero upcrossing |
| 18-5 | 下跨零点波长 | λ_d | m | wave length by zero downcrossing |
| 18-6 | 上跨零点波长 | λ_u | m | wave length by zero upcrossing |
| 18-7 | 波浪记录中最大的波峰高度 | η_{max} | m | maximum of elevations of wave crests in a record |
| 18-8 | 波浪记录中最小的波谷高度 | η_{min} | m | minimum of elevations of wave troughs in a record |

表19 海浪符号—时域分析

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位 | 英文名称 |
|------|----------|------------|------|--|
| 19-1 | 目测波高 | H_v | m | wave height estimated from visual observation |
| 19-2 | 目测波周期 | T_v | s | wave period estimated from visual observation |
| 19-3 | 下跨零点有义波高 | $H_{z/s}$ | m | zero downcrossing significant wave height |
| 19-4 | 上跨零点有义波高 | $H_{u/s}$ | m | zero upcrossing significant wave height |
| 19-5 | 有义波高估计值 | H_σ | m | estimate of significant wave height from sample deviation of wave elevation record |
| 19-6 | 数据记录长度 | T_R | s | duration of record |
| 19-7 | 采样间隔 | T_s | s | sample interval |
| 19-8 | 标准差 | σ | — | standard deviation |

表20 海浪符号—频域分析

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位 | 英文名称 |
|-------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--|
| 20-1 | 谱带宽度 | b | Hz | band width of spectral resolution |
| 20-2 | 平均反射系数 | C_r | — | average reflection coefficient |
| 20-3 | 反射系数幅值函数 | $C_r(f)$ | — | reflection coefficient amplitude function |
| 20-4 | 最大幅值对应的谐峰频率 | f_p | Hz | spectral peak in frequency |
| 20-5 | 分辨率 | f_R | Hz | frequency resolution |
| 20-6 | 采样频率 | f_s | Hz | sample frequency |
| 20-7 | 有义波高(由狭带谱零阶矩求得) | H_m | m | significant wave height based on zero-th moment for narrow banded spectrum |
| 20-8 | 谱密度n的阶矩 | m_n | m^2 / s^n | n-th moment of wave power spectral density |
| 20-9 | 波谱密度 | $S_\eta(f), S_\eta(\omega)$ | m^2 / Hz | wave power spectral density |
| 20-10 | 来波的谱密度 | $S_i(f), S_i(\omega)$ | m^2 / Hz | incident wave power spectral density |
| 20-11 | 反射波的谱密度 | $S_r(f), S_r(\omega)$ | m^2 / Hz | reflected wave power spectral density |
| 20-12 | 谐峰周期 | T_p | s | period with maximum energy |
| 20-13 | 平均周期 | $T_{\bar{m}}, T_1$ | s | average period from zero-th and first moment |
| 20-14 | 跨零平均周期 | $T_{\bar{m}2}, T_2$ | s | average period from zero-th and second moment |

表21 海浪符号—方向波(短峰波)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|------|--------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 21-1 | 分布函数 | $D(f, \nu)$ | | directional spreading function |
| 21-2 | 方向波谱密度 | $S(f, \nu)$ | $\text{m}^2/\text{Hzrad}^{-1}$ | directional spectral density |
| 21-3 | 成分波方向 | α | rad | component wave direction |
| 21-4 | 主波方向 | μ | rad | dominant wave direction |

表22 船体结构符号

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|-------|-------------|------------|---|--|
| 22-1 | 剖面模数 | W_z | m^3, cm^3 | section modulus |
| 22-2 | 弯矩 | M_b, M | kNm | bending moment |
| 22-3 | 最大弯矩 | M_{\max} | kNm | maximum bending moment |
| 22-4 | 静水弯矩 | M_s | kNm | still water bending moment |
| 22-5 | 波浪弯矩 | M_w | kNm | wave-induced bending moment |
| 22-6 | 极限弯矩 | M_u | kNm | ultimate bending moment |
| 22-7 | 中拱弯矩 | M_h | kNm | hogging moment |
| 22-8 | 中垂弯矩 | M_{ss} | kNm | sagging moment |
| 22-9 | 货物扭矩 | M_{tc} | kNm | torsional moment of cargo |
| 22-10 | 扭矩 | M_t | kNm | twisting or torsional moment |
| 22-11 | 剪力 | F_s, Q | kN | shearing force |
| 22-12 | 静水剪力 | Q_s | kN | still water shearing force |
| 22-13 | 波浪剪力 | Q_w | kN | wave-induced shearing force |
| 22-14 | 集中载荷 | F, W | kN | concentrated load |
| 22-15 | 单位长度的分布载荷 | q | kN/m | load per unit length |
| 22-16 | 单位长度重力 | w | kN/m | weight force per unit length |
| 22-17 | 单位面积载荷 | p | Pa | load per unit area |
| 22-18 | 应变能 | U | kNm | strain energy |
| 22-19 | 惯性半径 | r | m | radius of gyration |
| 22-20 | 杨氏弹性模量 | E | Pa | Young's modulus of elasticity |
| 22-21 | 剪切弹性模量，刚性模量 | G | Pa | shear modulus of elasticity, modulus of rigidity |
| 22-22 | 静矩 | S, A_s | $\text{m}\cdot\text{m}^2, \text{m}\cdot\text{cm}^2$ | first moment of area |

表 22 (续)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|-------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 22-23 | 伸长 | e | mm | elongation |
| 22-24 | 挠度 | δ | mm | deflection |
| 22-25 | 正应变 | ε | — | normal strain |
| 22-26 | 剪切应变 | γ | — | shear strain |
| 22-27 | 泊松比 | μ, ν | — | Poisson's ratio |
| 22-28 | 正应力 | σ | Pa | normal stress |
| 22-29 | 剪应力 | τ | Pa | shear stress |
| 22-30 | 许用正应力 | [σ] | Pa | permissible normal stress |
| 22-31 | 许用剪应力 | [τ] | Pa | permissible shear stress |
| 22-32 | 欧拉应力 | σ_e | Pa | Euler's stress |
| 22-33 | 临界应力 | σ_c | Pa | critical stress |
| 22-34 | 屈服应力 | σ_s | Pa | yield stress |
| 22-35 | 悬链应力 | σ_l | Pa | catenary suspension stress |
| 22-36 | 平均应力 | σ_z | Pa | mean stress |
| 22-37 | 合成应力 | σ_c | Pa | combined stress |
| 22-38 | 极限抗拉强度 | σ_b | Pa | ultimate tensile strength |
| 22-39 | 疲劳强度 | σ_f | Pa | fatigue strength |
| 22-40 | 抗扭刚度 | C | Pa | torsional rigidity |
| 22-41 | 动力弯矩 | M_d | kNm | dynamic bending moment |
| 22-42 | 动力剪力 | F_{sd} | kN | dynamic shearing force |
| 22-43 | 桁材间距 | S | m | spacing of girders |
| 22-44 | 骨材间距 | S_s | mm | spacing of stiffeners |
| 22-45 | 有效跨度 | l_e | m | effective span |
| 22-46 | 骨材自身剖面积 | a_s | mm ² | section area of stiffener |
| 22-47 | 轴向力 | F | kN | axial force |
| 22-48 | 梁材高度 | d | cm | depth of girder |
| 22-49 | 船梁或桁材剖面惯性矩 | I_o | $m^4, cm^4, cm^2 \cdot m^2$ | inertial moment of cross section of hull beam or girder |
| 22-50 | 带板桁材剖面惯性矩 | I | $m^4, cm^4, cm^2 \cdot m^2$ | inertial moment of girder with attached plate |

表 22 (续)

| 序号 | 名称 | 符号 | 计量单位符号 | 英文名称 |
|-------|------------|-----------|---|--|
| 22-51 | 梁材剖面极惯性矩 | I_p | $\text{m}^4, \text{cm}^4, \text{cm}^2\cdot\text{m}^2$ | polar moment of inertia of beam's cross section |
| 22-52 | 骨材自身惯性矩 | i_s | $\text{m}^4, \text{cm}^4, \text{cm}^2\cdot\text{m}^2$ | inertial moment of stiffener about it's neutral axis |
| 22-53 | 带板骨材惯性矩 | i | $\text{m}^4, \text{cm}^4, \text{cm}^2\cdot\text{m}^2$ | inertial moment of stiffener with attached plate about it's neutral axis |
| 22-54 | 抗拉刚度 | K_t | kN/m | tensile rigidity |
| 22-55 | 弹性支座刚性系数 | K_s | kN/m | rigidity coefficient of elastic support |
| 22-56 | 弹性固定刚性系数 | K_f | kN/m | rigidity coefficient of elastic fixing |
| 22-57 | 弹性基础刚性系数 | K_r | kN/m | rigidity coefficient of elastic foundation |
| 22-58 | 计算点至中和轴的距离 | Z_t | m, cm | distance from calculating point to neutral axis |
| 22-59 | 相位差 | φ | rad | difference of phase angle |
| 22-60 | 自由振动角频率 | λ | rad/s | angular frequency of free vibration |
| 22-61 | 干扰力角频率 | ω | rad/s | angular frequency of disturbing force |